Toolkit for Equitable
Emergency Management

Appendix S

Questions to Consider: Risk Reduction Strategies

2025

Appendix S - Questions to Consider: Risk Reduction Strategies

Focus Area/Theme	Questions
Understanding Diverse Needs and Contexts	• Who are the different groups within the community, and what are their specific needs? • What assumptions are being made about these groups? • What has informed your understanding of specific needs? • How do factors such as gender, age, ethnicity, disability, and socioeconomic status affect each group's vulnerability to hazards? • What intersecting identities exist within the community that may influence risk? • How do multiple social identities (e.g., a single mother who is a recent immigrant) compound vulnerability?
Data Collection and Analysis	• What data is needed to understand the unique vulnerabilities and needs of different groups? • How will demographic and socioeconomic data be collected and disaggregated to reflect the community's diversity? • How will qualitative data be gathered to capture the lived experiences of diverse community members? • What methods (e.g., interviews, focus groups, surveys) will be used to collect this information?
Inclusive Community Engagement	• How will diverse community members be involved in the planning and implementation of risk reduction strategies? • What outreach and engagement methods will ensure the participation of marginalized and underrepresented groups? • What barriers to participation might exist, and how can they be addressed? • How can language, accessibility, and cultural barriers be overcome to ensure inclusive engagement?
Developing Tailored Interventions	• How can risk reduction measures be tailored to address the specific vulnerabilities of different groups? • What targeted interventions can be designed to meet the unique needs of various populations? • How will the social determinants of health and existing inequalities be addressed in the interventions? • How will factors like income, education, housing, and access to healthcare be considered in developing risk reduction strategies?
Implementation and Resource Allocation	• How will resources be allocated to ensure that the most vulnerable groups are prioritized for risk reduction interventions? • What criteria will be used to determine resource allocation to address the needs of marginalized and high-risk groups? • How will the implementation of risk reduction strategies be monitored and adjusted to ensure effectiveness and equity? • What mechanisms will be in place for continuous monitoring, feedback, and adaptation of strategies to address emerging needs and challenges?

Communication and Information Sharing	• How will risk reduction information be communicated to ensure it reaches all community members effectively? • What communication methods will be used to ensure messages are accessible and understandable to diverse groups, including those with language and literacy barriers? • How will trusted community leaders and organizations be involved in disseminating information and supporting risk reduction efforts? • Who are the key community influencers, and how can they help effectively communicate risk reduction measures?
Evaluation and Continuous Improvement	• How will the success of risk reduction strategies be evaluated with an intersectional gender analysis lens? • What indicators will be used to measure the impact of strategies on different groups, and how will success be defined and tracked? • How will feedback from diverse community members be incorporated into ongoing risk management? • What mechanisms will be in place to gather continuous input and adjust strategies to better meet the needs of all community members?
Ensuring Equity and Inclusivity	• How will equity and inclusivity be prioritized throughout the risk reduction planning and implementation process? • What commitments and actions will be taken to ensure that all voices are heard and that risk reduction efforts benefit the entire community? • How can partnerships and collaborations enhance equity in risk management? • Who are the potential partners (e.g., community organizations, advocacy groups) that can support more inclusive and equitable risk reduction efforts?
Addressing Systemic Barriers	• What systemic barriers exist that may hinder the effectiveness of risk reduction strategies? • How can these barriers be identified and addressed to ensure the strategies are effective and equitable? • How can long-term resilience be built in the community to reduce future vulnerabilities? • What measures can be taken to ensure sustainable and resilient risk reduction practices that benefit all community members?